

**Table A-3** Descriptions of Variables in world\* (Continued)

Variable Name	Variable Label	Source and Notes
women05 women09	Percent women in lower house of parliament, 2005 [2009]	IPU. Author restricted this measure to democracies only
womyear	Year women first enfranchised	IPU
yng2003 young06	Population ages 0–14 (% of total) 2003 [2006]	WB 2004 [2007]

a. All variables used in world were compiled and made available by Pippa Norris, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, [www.pippanorris.com](http://www.pippanorris.com). Professor Norris's dataset, Global Indicators Shared Dataset V2.0 (Updated Fall 2005 [September 13, 2005]), may be accessed at <http://ksghome.harvard.edu/~pnorris/Data/Data.htm>.

Alesina = Alesina, A., Devleeschauwer, A., Easterly, W., Kurlat, S., & Wacziarg, R. (2003, June). Fractionalization. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 8(2), 155–194. <http://www.stanford.edu/~wacziarg/papersum.html>

CIA World Factbook, <http://www.cia.gov>

Freedom House = Freedom House, Gastil index, Annual to 2004. <http://www.freedomhouse.org>

IDEA = International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, Voter turnout since 1945. [www.idea.int](http://www.idea.int)

IPU = Inter-Parliamentary Union, [www.ipu.org](http://www.ipu.org)

Kaufmann = Kaufmann Governance indicators, <http://www.worldbank.org/wbi/governance/govdata2002/>

Polity IV=Polity IV Project, <http://www.cidcm.umd.edu/polity/data/>

UNDP = United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report OUP 2003, <http://www.undp.org>

WB = World Bank Development Indicators. [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org)

World Bank = DPI2000 Database of political institutions. <http://econ.worldbank.org/>

WVS = World Values Survey (1995–2000 waves) [wvs.isr.umich.edu](http://wvs.isr.umich.edu)